#### Welcome to the

## IPA Finance Meeting

Alexandra Kulmer, Przemyslaw Kniaziuk, Jasmina Lukic/ 18-19.11.2025





# Agenda/day one

01 02 03 04 05 Introduction **Financial SCOs** Al in Finance **Public** and welcome Management & Management **Procurement Updates** and Risk-based Challenges and Post-2027 Management **Practical Outlook Verifications Solutions** 



# Agenda/day two

01 02 03 04

Reconnection

Audit & Irregularities

**State Aid** 

Open Questions, Closure and Next Steps



## Meeting objectives



To hear news, updates and reminders on financial management topics



To share experiences



To learn from each other, discuss and exchange



To have a good time



## Registration statistics





**14** Interreg Programmes



**6** Controllers 2 Others



**11** Countries

## Working agreements

Be active!

**Ask questions** 

Contribute and share

Be open

(all ideas are welcome)





Be patient with your peers

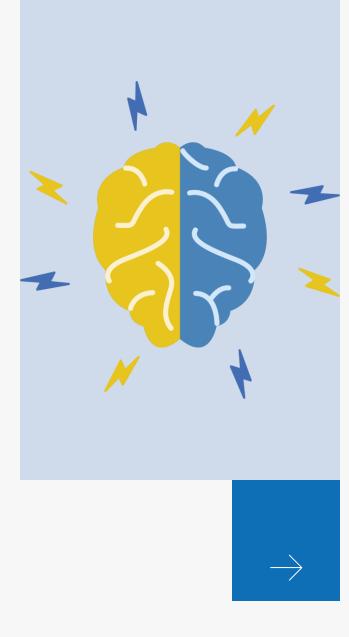
Have a good time ©





## Warm Up





## Financial Management Updates and Post27 Outlook

## What has happened since Tirana...

**Interact events** 

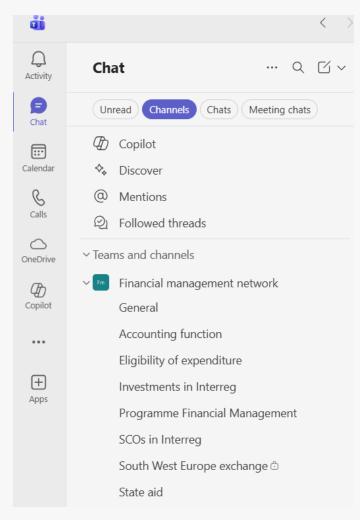


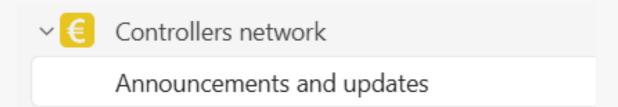
- InterFIN May 2025
- Controllers workshop <u>June 2025</u>
- Workshop on irregularities, fraud and conflict of interest – June 2025
- Audit Authorities and Group of Auditors network meeting – <u>June 2025</u>
- SCOs in Action October 2025
- Interreg Knowledge Fair November 2025



## What has happened since Tirana...

**Interact tools/new communities** 





✓ ▲ Auditors network

Announcements and updates

## Post27: What's published (draft) & what's still to come

- MFF Regulation
- NRP Regulation (equivalent of 21-27 CPR)
- ERDF Cohesion Fund Regulation (equivalent of 21-27 ERDF Cohesion Fund Regulation
- Performance framework and budget tracking regulation
- Global Europe

**NEW** 

Commission Implementing Act(s) – the Interreg Plan (not published yet)



## **Interreg Plan**



#### **General Part**

Interreg Regulation including identification of geographic areas and allocation breakdown for each chapter (Article 9(1) ERDF)



# Second Part Summary chapters One chapter = Programme



### Finance Structure & Rules



Total funding

✓ EUR 10 264 billion in current prices (Article 10(2)(c) NRP)

Allocation methodology proposed

✓ Identical to the 21-27 methodology (Annex 3 NRP)

Technical assistance

✓ Flat rate: 8% Interreg; 10% OMR & cooperation on external borders (Article 13(2) NRP):

### Finance Structure & Rules



#### Co-financing

✓ 80 % Interreg; 85 % OMR and cooperation on external borders (Article 20(3) NRP)

#### Pre-financing

- ✓ 4% per year for the first three years [Article 17(2) NRP]. All pre-financing to be cleared at closure [Article 17(3) NRP] (currently 14% over 6 years)
- ✓ specific pre-financing rules for chapters including Global Europe fuding can be established in the Interreg Plan (to provide continuity)

## Automatic decommitment

• Reduction in timing to n+1 to accelerate the spending (Article 15(1) NRP)

## Design & Roles





**Interreg 4 strands** (Article 7(1) ERDF)



Partnership requirements (Article 6 NRP)



Expectations that current programmes will continue in the next period

## Design & Roles

- Managing Authority, Joint Secretariat and Audit Authority for each chapter (Article 10(1) and (4) ERDF)
- Group of Auditors per chapter (Article 10(5) ERDF)
- No separate accounting function
- Monitoring Committee per chapter
- National Authorities not mentioned (but should be included in the Interreg Plan)



## General & Interreg specific objectives

- 5 General Objectives (Article 2 NRP)
- Specific Objectives under the NRP + 3 Interreg-specific objectives under the ERDF:
  - ✓ Better cooperation governance
  - ✓ A safer and more secure Europe
  - ✓ More resilient regions bordering Russia, Belarus, and Ukraine

 No thematic concentration – programmes can choose what they want to focus on



## Performance based approach (PBA)

- Relationship with Commission based on performance
- In the chapter a list and description of measures, alongside milestones and targets (Article 8(3)(c) ERDF)
- Total estimated costs of measures to be set out (Article 8(3)(d) ERDF)



### **Reform & investment**

- the combination of reforms and investments will be a key element for the national plans
- reform dimension important for Interreg contributing to reforms through Interreg projects



## **Monitoring and reporting**



- The Commission will monitor the progress of implementation of the programmes and activities financed by the budget
- To assess the progress towards achieving the set objectives, using performance indicators
- SFC2028
- Single Gateway (single portal tool for all funds)
- Monitoring systems required (Article 51(h), Article 58(k) NRP)
- Monitoring commitee examins the progress in implementation of measures



## **Management verifications**

 MA responsible to carry out to ensure the fulfillment of the milestones and targets (not expenditure)

The MA is not expected to verify the underlying costs of the operations

- Risk-based and proportionate to the risks identified ex ante and in writing
- Administrative and on-the-spot
- Before submission of the annual assurance package





### **Audit**



Audit Authority responsible to carry out:

- ✓ audits on the fulfillment of milestones and targets (not expenditure) and
- ✓ system audits

The audit authority is not expected to verify the underlying costs of the operations for the purpose of its audit work

## **Irregularities**

✓ 'Irregularity' means any breach of applicable law, which has, or would have, the effect of prejudicing the budget of the Union by receiving unjustified reimbursement based on milestones, targets and outputs to that budget (Article 4(35) NRP)

## Management and financial rules

#### Articles 58 to 70 NRP

- measures to protect financial interest of the Union and compliance with the applicable law (Article 58)
- submission of the annual assurance package by 15 February of each year following 2028 (Article 59)
- responsibilities of the Commission (Article 60)
- single audit approach (Article 61)



## Management and financial rules

#### Articles 58 to 70 NRP

- responsibilities of the COM and the MS regarding the data
   collection and recording (Article 63) and transparency (Article 64)
- submission and assessment of payment applications (Article 65)
- time limits and interuptions of the payments' deadline (Article 66)
- suspension of payments (Article 67)
- financial corrections by the COM (Article 68)
- durability and reversal (Article 69)





## Simplified cost options



## Publications and updates

#### **EU Publications**

Guidelines on the use of SCOs within the CPR Funds in 2021-2027

Study on the uptake of SCO and FNLC for the CPR Funds in the 2014-2020 and 2021-2027 programming periods

#### **Interact Publications**

**Verification of SCOs** 

**Matrix of Costs** 

**Eligibility Factsheets** 



## SCOs in Interreg (in Teams)

Financial management network

General

Accounting function

Eligibility of expenditure

Investments in Interreg

Programme Financial Management

SCOs in Interreg



Grzegorz Golda | Interact Friday 14:15 Edited

#### Welcome - intro, useful tips and tricks

Welcome to the Interreg SCOs Channel! This place is a forum for all of us to connect, share ideas, brainstorm, and work our best together to ensure the uptake of SCOs in Interreg programmes.

#### This channel is organised in:

community).

- POSTS this is the place for discussions/ exchange of ideas/ advice/ guestions/ news. Discussions are organised and named around specific SCOs topics (e.g., Flat rate 40%, Adjustment of SCOs methodologies, SCOs for events, Verification of SCOs, etc.). If your question/ comment/ news falls under the existing topic, please post it as a reply in a relevant thread, within the same window. BTW we kept the most recent threads from the previous SCOs community as pdf files and attached them as files at the beginning of each thread. A special post with an overview of available and currently implemented SCOs in Interreg programmes is available here too. If your topic is not covered by existing threads - create a new post in channel, by clicking the button at the bottom of this page. Don't hesitate to ask - this is how we all learn!
- FILES documents are organised in folders. Here you will find files related to the specific SCOs we work on, as well as material/ presentations from our events on SCOs (similar as in posts section we saved the most recent files and folders from the old

If you have some specific questions/ requests, send us an email at sco@interact.eu Your SCOs team

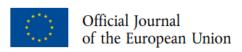
HERE you will find a file with links to all threads in this section.

see less





## Verification of SCOs – reminders



EN C series

C/2024/7467

20.12.2024

#### **COMMISSION NOTICE**

Guidelines on the use of simplified cost options within the Funds covered by Regulation (EU) 2021/1060 (Common Provisions Regulation)

(C/2024/7467)

Chapter 6: Man	agement verifications and audit
6.1.	General approach for management verifications and audit
6.2.	Verification of the correct establishment of the methodology for the simplified cost option
6.3.	Verification by the managing authority and audit of the correct application of the methodology during implementation
	6.3.1. Verification of the correct application of flat rates
	6.3.2. Verification of the correct application of unit costs
	6.3.3. Verification of the correct application of lump sums
6.4	Verification of absence of double financing when using SCOs
6.5.	Verification of compliance with State aid rules in case of using simplified cost options as form of reimbursement
6.6.	Fraud cases and serious deficiencies
6.7	Potential errors or irregularities linked to the use of simplified cost options



## Verification of SCOs – reminders



#### **Verification of simplified cost options (SCOs)**

March 2025, v.21

## Practical implications of SCOs on control and audit work

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1. Verification of SCOs – main principles	2
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## Project changes & SCOs - reminders



#### **Unit costs**

Framed by programme rules on project implementation (flexibility, what requires formal change...)



#### Flat rates

Fixed percentage - no changes during project implementation!



#### Lump sums

Limited scope – changes to project output not possible; budget changes not possible.

## **Useful resources**



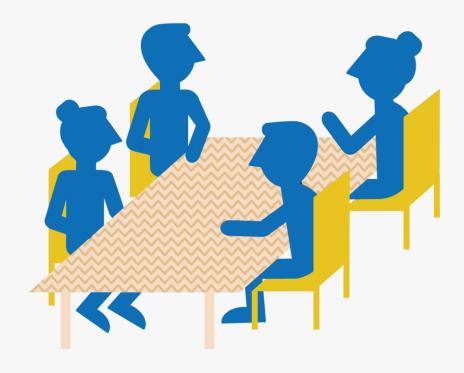
SCOs in action

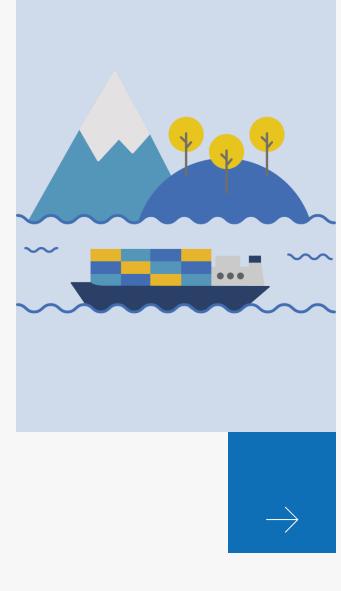
October 2025

InterFIN

May 2025

## **Group work**



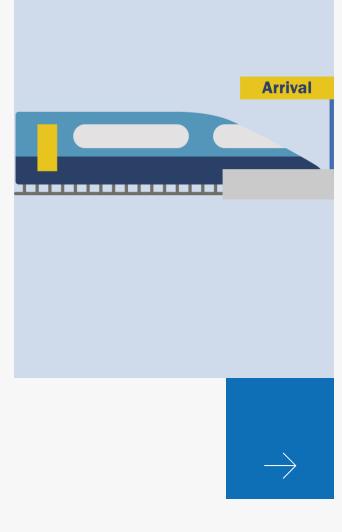


## Public Procurement Challenges and Practical Solutions

## **Experience** sharing

Kana Tomasevic Head of FLC division, Montenegro





## Open questions Closure Next Steps

## **Events Ahead**





#### **10 December 2025**

**CBC Finance Network Meeting** 



#### **15 December 2025**

**Risk-based Management Verifications in Interreg** 

### Interact Academy what's there (certified courses)





### Interact Academy what's coming up (certified trainings)





## Thank you for being here!

Your opinion matters to us.

Please take a few minutes to provide us with feedback to help us improve our services.

**IPA Finance Meeting** 





## **Cooperation works**

All materials will be available on: Interact.eu/Library

Want to discuss it? Join our MS Teams environment!

Portal.Interact.eu | Programme and Project Management



### Disclaimer

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